

TITLE 10. EDUCATION

Chapter 19. Diné College

§2001. Establishment; Charter; Values

- A. Diné College is chartered and established as a nonprofit educational institution wholly-owned by the Navajo Nation, to act for and on behalf of the Navajo Nation Council within its areas of responsibility as defined by this Charter.
- B. The charter previously granted by Resolution CN-95-68 of the Navajo Nation Council is hereby amended. Diné College shall have the authority to conduct its activities anywhere as a distinct and semi-independent agency of the Navajo Nation Council, within the limits and guidelines set forth in this Chapter.
- C. Traditional Diné Values. In order to achieve the mission and purposes of Diné College, all employees and students shall adhere to the following values:
 - 1. T'áá hó ájít'éego. Excellence and self-initiative in problem-solving, compassion for others, setting clear goals, and establishing positive working relationships.
 - 2. Ahil na'anish. Cooperating and helping others, keeping all employees and students well informed as to matters that affect them, using proper and respectful language when communicating, respecting others on equal terms, and honoring K'é.
 - 3. H ídlí. Respecting the cultural, racial, and gender diversity of all Diné People, at all times maintaining safe, courteous, respectful, and positive learning environments. Valuing and supporting inclusiveness for all students, employees, and visitors.
 - 4. H Ééhózin. Exercising understanding, thoughtfulness, competence, confidence, conscientiousness, and reflection, in serving the needs of the Diné People.

§ 2002. Purposes

Diné College is created by the Navajo Nation Council for the following purposes:

- A. To provide educational opportunities to the Navajo People and others in areas important to the economic, social, and cultural development of the Navajo Nation through:

1. Postsecondary Programs: Programs offered by Diné College will be within the scope of its accreditation by an accrediting agency recognized by the U.S Department of Education and include certificate programs and programs leading to, associate, baccalaureate, graduate, and post-graduate degrees;
 2. Honorary Degrees: Diné College may bestow Honorary Degrees on individuals to recognize their distinguished contributions to a specific field or to the Navajo Nation;
 3. Dual Enrollment Programs: Diné College may offer programs that allow for high school students to enroll in college courses for college and high school credit;
 4. Navajo and Native American Studies Program: These programs provide learning experiences to enable students to develop a clear sense of identity, learn the Navajo Language, and develop unique skills useful to Navajo and other Native American communities.
 5. Other Programs: Educational programs that create and enforce student respect for the rights of others and preservation of orderly, democratic, and traditional values. Such programs include Continuing Educational programs, Diploma Equivalency Programs, and other educational and development programs.
- B. To create for-profit and non-profit entities that are separate non-instrumentalities of the Navajo Nation which will enable Diné College to pursue opportunities in the private sector and participate in public-private partnerships and alliances with other businesses, colleges and universities. Such entities are for the purpose of funding scholarships, improving and building infrastructure, pursuing research, developing academic programs, and otherwise benefitting the College. As non-instrumentalities of the Navajo Nation, these entities will not have the attributes and privileges of sovereign immunity and the Navajo Nation shall not be liable for any action of such non-instrumentalities, financial or otherwise.
- C. To provide services to Navajo communities of the Navajo Nation by:
1. Offering programs related to the Navajo Language and Navajo Culture to enable the survival, progress, and identity of the Navajo People;

2. Conducting research relevant to the needs of the Navajo communities and the Navajo Nation as a whole;
 3. Developing programs and working with other governmental agencies and private entities to meet Navajo community needs; and
 4. Providing other services to serve the interests of the Navajo Nation such as research and technical assistance to the Navajo Nation Council and its committees, the Navajo Nation and its departments and agencies, and other organizations and enterprises.
- D. To provide the following additional services related to the effective operation of Diné e College facilities and programs:
1. Continually assess and inventory the educational needs of the Navajo Nation, and develop long-range plans to meet these needs to build academic and student success programs.
 2. Obtain and maintain accreditation of Diné College as a baccalaureate and post graduate institution.
 3. Improve access to education by establishing multiple remote campuses and provide distributed learning through distance education, video conferencing and other technologies, transportation, and learning centers.
 4. Offer students career counseling and employment placement services.
 5. Evaluate and improve the effectiveness of Diné College programs by maintaining communication with former students.
 6. Provide effective administrative support and student services to ensure students' full utilization of the educational programs and efficient use of budgeted funds.
 7. Encourage educational excellence in Diné College students by developing higher education scholastic standards. The standards will be used to measure student outcomes such as academic performance, rates of retention, graduation, and completion.
- E. Diné College shall formulate and deliver land-grant institution programs in natural and rural development, classroom instruction, Extension Services, and research

consistent with the Equity in Educational Land Grant Status of 1994. The College shall participate and collaborate fully with other entities of the Navajo Nation and with other land grant colleges and universities to meet the needs of the Navajo people and others.

§ 2003. Board of Regents; selection

A. Authority. The Board of Regents (the “Board”) is vested with all powers and authority to govern effectively and set policy for Diné College, in accordance with laws of the Navajo Nation and applicable State and Federal laws. It is the responsibility of the Board to establish the process for the accomplishment of the purposes and mission of Diné College, ensure the College’s fiscal integrity, conduct business in an exemplary fashion with appropriate transparency, preserve and protect the College’s autonomy and ensure the College provides its students a quality education. Subject to applicable laws, employees and officials of the Navajo Nation and candidates for Navajo Nation office shall not interfere with or interrupt the day-to-day activities of the Board of Regents or Diné College employees carrying out their responsibilities as such.

B. Qualifications for Diné College Board of Regents:

1. All Appointed members of the Board of Regents shall meet the following qualifications:
 - a. Bachelor’s Degree, from an accredited institution, or experience equivalent to such.
 - b. Must be at least (18) years of age at the time of the appointment;
and
 - c. Must not be an employee of the Diné College; and
 - d. Must not have a conflict of interest with the College President or any member of the Executive management team of Diné College;
and
 - e. Must have good moral and ethical character revealing no acts of dishonesty or moral turpitude within the five (5) years preceding

the recommended date of appointment as demonstrated by the appointment and confirmation process. Must not have any felony convictions.

- f. All Appointed members shall possess, at least, one of the following expertise:
 - i. A professional qualification i.e. certified public accountant, financing, investment or legal background.
 - ii. A business background with at least five (5) years of executive management, executive management experience in areas such as business, healthcare, social services or similar need on the Navajo Nation.
 - iii. A good understanding of Diné spiritual ceremonial knowledge, preferably Hataalii, or,
 - iv. Expertise in higher education and/or education.
2. Qualifications for Ex-Officio members. Ex-Officio members are elected to or are appointed into the position by their respective organizations. Their qualifications are determined by these organizations:
 - a. The designee who is a current member of the Navajo Nation Council;
 - b. The Navajo Nation Superintendent of Schools, and;
 - c. The President of the Associated Students of Diné College
3. Qualifications for Designated members. Designated members are elected to or are appointed into the position by their respective organizations. Their qualifications are determined by these organizations:
 - a. Hold the position of Faculty Association President
 - b. Hold the position of Staff Association President

C. Selection.

1. Selection of Appointed members: The President of the Navajo Nation shall recommend Appointed member candidates to serve on the Board of Regents. Candidates are subject to the confirmation by the Naabik'íyáti'

Committee of the Navajo Nation Council. These appointments will include criteria based on the appointee's expertise. Some areas of expertise include, but not limited to education, business, investment, healthcare, traditional knowledge, and/or legal. The number of new appointments for board seats shall not exceed the half of the board's membership.

a. In the event the Naabik'iyáti' Committee of the Navajo Nation Council appointed member declines or fails for any reason to pass a resolution confirming their appointment made by the Navajo Nation President within thirty (30) calendar days of the appointment:

1. The appointee shall not sit as a Diné College Board of Regent; and
2. The Navajo Nation President shall submit an alternative appointee within fourteen (14) calendar days of the Naabik'iyáti' Committee of the Navajo Nation Council action failing/declining to confirm the appointment, or the expiration of the thirty (30) calendar day confirmation period.

2. Selection of Ex-officio members.

The Ex-officio members will be selected according to their respective positions.

3. Selection of Designated members.

The Designated members will be selected according to their respective positions.

D. Composition. The Board of Regents shall initially be composed of seven (7) members. By a duly adopted resolution of the Board of Regents, the number of members may increase from seven (7) voting members and two (2) non-voting members (Faculty Association and Staff Association President), but shall not exceed nine (9) nor be less than seven (7) and;

1. The Board of Regents shall include the following categories of members:

- a. Appointed members (voting). Four (4) Appointed members who will have a background in the areas of expertise that include, but not limited to education, business, investment, healthcare, traditional knowledge, and legal.
 - b. Ex Officio members (voting). Three (3) Ex Officio members who will serve based on their service in the following positions:
 - 1) The designee who is a current member of the Navajo Nation Council;
 - 2) The Navajo Nation Superintendent of Schools, and;
 - 3) The President of the Associated Students of Diné College.
 - c. Designated members (non-voting)
 - i. Faculty Association President
 - ii. Staff Association President
2. The majority of all Board members shall be enrolled members of the Navajo Nation.

E. Tenure

- 1. Appointed members shall serve six (6) year terms. The terms shall be staggered, beginning the date of the Annual Meeting and ending on the date of the Annual Meeting occurring in the sixth calendar year. Appointed Members may be reappointed for no more than two (2) three (3) successive terms.
- 2. Ex-officio members are eligible to serve on the board as long as they hold their respective positions outlined in 10 N.N.C. § 2003 (B) (2).
- 3. Designated members are eligible to serve on the board as long as they hold their respective positions outlined in 10 N.N.C. § 2003 (B) (3).

F. Resignation and Removal

- 1. Resignation. Appointed or Designated members may resign at any time by submitting written notice to the Board Chairperson. Such resignation shall take effect at the time specified in the notice without the necessity of acceptance.

2. Removal. All members shall adhere to the proper removal process as it applies to them.
 - a. Removal of an Appointed member. The Board by a removal process may remove any Appointed member if they determine such removal is in the best interests of Diné College, regardless of time left in tenure. The removal of the Regent from the Board may occur with or without cause at a duly called meeting of the Board for that purpose. The removal process of an Appointed member will be in accordance with the by-laws of the Board.
 - b. Removal of Ex-Officio Members. All Ex-Officio members are eligible to serve on the board as long as they hold their respective positions and are subject to removal as determined by the organizations they represent.
 - c. Removal of Designated Members. Any Designated Member may be removed from the Board by a two-thirds majority vote of the Board of Regents at any special meeting of the Board called expressly for that purpose. Any Board member proposed to be removed shall be entitled to reasonable notice for an opportunity to be heard at such special meeting as long as the removal does not interfere with the Board's quorum and college operations.
- G. Vacancies. Vacancies of any member will follow the selection, qualification, and confirming process as it applies to that member's role before it was vacated.
- H. Compensation. By formal resolution, the Board may establish rates of compensation and procedures for payment and reimbursement of expenses of Board members, consistent with best practices within higher education. The Board shall have discretionary authority to provide different rates for officers and committee members as it sees fit, or for any Regent assigned a special responsibility. A copy of any resolution establishing or amending any financial benefit to the Board, or any member of the Board, shall be promptly transmitted to the President of the Navajo Nation and to the Health, Education, and Human Services Committee of the Navajo Nation Council.
- J. Responsibilities and Duties.

The Board of Regents under this chartered and established nonprofit educational institution wholly-owned by the Navajo Nation, shall act for and on behalf of the Navajo Nation Council within its areas of responsibility as defined by this chapter. As such, a Regent shall perform the responsibilities and duties in good faith, and in a manner that is in the best interest of Diné College. The responsibilities and duties of the Board of Regents shall include more specifically to:

1. Report and be accountable to its oversight committee the Health, Education and Human Services Committee of the Navajo Nation Council. The Board of Regents shall provide submit a written report to the Navajo Nation Council's Winter Session to be delivered verbally by the Chairperson of the Board or such other representative designated by the Board.
2. Maintain and safeguard the funds, investments, and assets of Diné College according to reasonable and prudent financial accounting standards and practices and utilize such funds and assets to accomplish the long-range objectives of Diné College.
3. Establish the policies and procedures to be followed by Diné College in its pursuit of the purposes stated in this Chapter, and employ or retain qualified personnel, or outside-assistance as necessary to establish proper and effective policies and procedures.
4. Administer the routine and special affairs of Diné College through employment of qualified, competent, educational, and administrative personnel, and extending an employment preference to qualified members of the Navajo Nation.
5. Conduct the business of Diné College in an authorized and lawful manner and, subject to applicable laws, retaining qualified and competent attorneys for consultation with the Board and preserving and defending the legal rights and interests of Diné College.
6. Communicate with appropriate committees and representatives of the Navajo Nation Council, United States Congress, federal, state and private agencies in a position of responsibility and authority to support the mission and objectives of

Diné College, and submit appropriate proposals and applications for financial, technical and other assistance as may be available and consistent with the purposes of Diné College.

7. Establish and maintain an institutional review board for purposes of reviewing and assessing the educational integrity and ethics of faculty and student research and ensuring that such research is consistent with the College's mission and purposes.
8. Obtain and maintain institutional accreditation by an accreditor recognized by the U.S. Department of Education.
9. To create for-profit and/or non-profit entities that are separate non-instrumentalities of the Navajo Nation.

K. Support Personnel.

The Board may request the College President to make available administrative services and/or other assistance to the Board.

§ 2004. Meetings for the Board of Regents, special meetings, work sessions, notice; meeting items; executive session

- A. The Board of Regents shall have an annual meeting on the first Wednesday of October each year at 10:00 A.M. at the Diné College campus at Tsaile, Navajo Nation (Arizona). Meetings may be held monthly at such time and place as established by the Board, but a meeting will be held not less than once each quarter. The Chairperson or the Vice-President of the Board of Regents or by any three Regents acting in concert may call special meetings. The Board may discuss and act upon any matter pertaining to or impacting Diné College at any regular or special meeting at which a quorum is present and notice requirements were met.
- B. The Board may vote to declare all, or any part of any meeting involving personnel matters, litigation, or other confidential matters to be an executive session and closed to everyone except for voting members and such other persons who the Board Chairperson expressly requests to attend. Non-voting members and others asked by the Board Chairperson to attend executive session must sign a written

agreement to maintain the strict confidentiality of all matters discussed in executive session. No resolutions shall be passed or no formal action shall be taken in executive session.

- C. Notice of Meeting. Written notice of a meeting of the Board shall be sent to each Regent. Such written notice shall state the place, day, and time of the meeting and have an agenda attached. A notice for special meetings shall also indicate the purpose of the meeting and be provided three (3) days in advance, unless the Board Chairperson determines that an emergency situation warrants less notice.
- D. Quorum. A quorum for any meeting of the Board or its committees shall be a simple majority of the voting membership. No formal action of the Board shall be valid unless a quorum is present. The quorum requirement shall be met either by actual physical presence, or remote participation of Regents.
- E. Voting. At any meeting of the Board in which quorum is achieved, each Regent shall have one (1) vote, subject to the authority and privileges in this Charter and Bylaws. The board shall in all cases act by a majority vote in the presence of quorum.
- F. Board action. All official action of the Board shall require formal motion, a second and an affirmative vote of a majority of those Regents present. Voting at duly called regular or special meetings of the Board with a quorum present shall be reduced to writing in the form of minutes, which will be certified by the presiding officer or Secretary. All resolutions should be reduced to writing and included with the official minutes. All minutes shall be properly certified. No individual power or authority to act on behalf of Diné College shall attach to any Board member by virtue of that office, except as may be expressly given by this chapter, the Bylaws, or resolution of the Board.
- G. Bylaws. The Board may adopt, and amend from time to time, Bylaws to govern the conduct of its meetings and establish procedures for the orderly transaction of business. Such Bylaws may further define the duties, authority and responsibility of officers of the Board, and cover such other matters as are normal and appropriate to similar corporate Bylaws. The Bylaws shall be effective to the

extent they are not repugnant to this Chapter or the applicable laws and regulations of the Navajo Nation and the United States. Whenever adopted or amended, a copy of the Bylaws will be transmitted to the President of the Navajo Nation and to its oversight, the Health, Education, and Human Services Committee.

- H. Teleconference Meetings. Board meetings can be held through teleconferencing means e.g. zoom, skype, phone conference when deemed necessary. All actions and voting rights hold the same authority as if the board were meeting in-person. Quorum requirement and Bylaws meeting procedures will be complied with during telecommunication meetings.

§ 2005. Board Officers

- A. Officers of the Board. Any Board Member may serve in any office, but each officer must be a current member of the Board of Regents. At the annual meeting, the Board of Regents shall select the following officers to perform the following duties:
1. Chairperson. The Chairperson of the Board of Regents shall preside at all meetings during which he or she is present. He or she may delegate such function to another Board member. The Chairperson shall have the authority to call special meetings of the Board and certify resolutions as provided in this Chapter, and in general perform all duties incident to the office of Board Chairperson, including such duties as may be described in the Bylaws or policies and regulations or assigned to him or her by the Board of Regents.
 2. Vice-Chairperson. The Vice-Chairperson of the Board of Regents shall preside at all meetings of the Board in the absence of the President, and shall discharge any other duties assigned by the Chairperson or the Board.
 3. Secretary. The Secretary shall have overall responsibility to maintain complete and accurate minutes of all meetings, and all resolutions or other formal Board action to be properly recorded, indexed and retained for future reference, and shall see that all required notices are duly given. The Secretary shall have authority to attest to official records of Diné College and the Board of Regents, to certify resolutions as provided in this Chapter.

4. Treasurer. The Treasurer shall have overall responsibility for proper control and accounting of Diné College funds in an advisory capacity. He or she shall maintain liaison between and among the Board of Regents, the Controller, and the Business Manager of Diné College and bring appropriate financial information and recommended action to the attention of the Board. The Treasurer shall have no direct authority over the expenditure or investment of Diné College funds excepts as may be expressly granted by formal Board resolution and may be required by the Board to give a bond for his or her faithful performance.
5. Support Personnel. The Board may request the College President, through administrative staff, to provide secretarial or other assistance to the Board.

§ 2006. Officers of Diné College

The officers of Diné College shall be the College President, Provost, Vice President of Finance, and Administration, Board of Regents Liaison. Subject to the approval of the Board, the President of the College may establish or designate other positions as officers of Diné College. All officers of the College must not have any felony convictions. All officers must have good moral and ethical character as demonstrated by a background clearance revealing no acts of dishonesty or moral turpitude within five (5) years preceding the date of appointment.

- A. Chief of Executive Officer. The President of the College is the Chief Executive Officer of the institution. The President shall be appointed by the Board and shall serve at the pleasure of the Board. The President shall be responsible for the supervision and management of the College, for the duties mandated by the Charter and Bylaws, and for interpreting and implementing the policies of the College and of the Board. The President appoints the remaining officers of the College subject to Board approval.
- B. Chief Academic Officer. The Provost shall be the Chief Academic Officer of the College and shall report to the President of the College.

C. Chief Financial Officer. The Vice President of Finance and Administration shall be the Chief Financial Officer of the College.

§ 2007. Board Committees

The Board may establish committees, such as standing or ad hoc, as it deems appropriate from among its members and Diné College staff and/or external members with specialized areas of expertise and may empower such committees to act for and on behalf of the Board to the extent it desires. The following committee are hereby established:

- A. The Audit, Finance, and Investment Committee, or its designee, shall oversee and monitor the College's Financial audit, investments, and compensation. The Audit, Finance, and Investment Committee shall consist of three (3) Board members. All members of the Audit Finance, and Compensation Committee shall be financially literate.
- B. Student Success and Academic Affairs Committee, or its designee, shall oversee the implementation of initiative towards data-based practices to improve students' graduation, retention, and experience. The Student Success Committee shall consist of three (3) Board members.
- C. Governance Committee, or its designee, shall provide strategic direction and oversight, make recommendations to the Board of Regents, and take action pursuant to delegated authority, on matters pertaining to the organization and management of the Board, pertaining to the development, review and amendment of employee compensation and benefits programs and policies. The Governance Committee shall consist of two (2) Board members.

§ 2008. Conflicts of Interest

No contract or other transaction between Diné College and any one of the Board members, or between Diné College and any corporation, partnership, firm or legal entity in which one or more of the Board members has an interest, directly or indirectly, shall be valid for any purpose unless the entire interest of the Board

members has been fully disclosed as required by the Ethics in Government Law, and the proposed contract or transaction is approved by the affirmative vote of at least a majority of the Board members who are not so interested. The discussion and vote shall take place while the interested Board members or members remove themselves from the meeting.

§ 2009. Powers and authority of Diné College

- A. Diné College is a semi-independent entity of the Navajo Nation and shall be under the oversight of the Health, Education, and Human Services Committee or its successors.
- B. Diné College, through its Board of Regents, shall have the following powers which it may exercise consistent with the purposes for which it is established:
1. To adopt and use an official seal by causing it, or a facsimile thereof, to be impressed or affixed or in other manner reproduced.
 2. To make agreements and incur liabilities which may be appropriate to enable Diné College to accomplish any or all of its purposes, to borrow money for such purposes at such rates of interest as Diné College may determine, to issue notes, bonds and other obligations subject to the provisions hereof concerning the issuance of its obligations, and to secure any of its obligations by mortgage, pledge, or deed of trust of all or any of its property and income with the approval of the Navajo Nation Council. Diné College shall not have power to mortgage, pledge, or encumber any real estate or tangible property of the Navajo Nation, nor any such property in which the Navajo Nation has an interest.
 3. To make agreements with and to borrow money to a maximum single transaction limit of fifty million dollars (\$50,000,000.00), from any governmental agency (federal, state or local), the Navajo Nation or any other legal entity or bank, or organization, and to agree to and perform any conditions attached thereto. Any loan in excess of fifty million dollars (\$50,000,000.00) must have prior legislation approved by the Budget and Finance Committee of the Navajo Nation Council.

4. To own, use, take, hold, purchase, lease, gift, devise or bequest, or otherwise; to deal in and with any real or personal property, or any interest therein.
5. To sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, create a security interest in, lease or otherwise dispose of all or any part of Diné College's property and assets. Diné College shall not have power to sell, convey, mortgage, pledge or encumber any real estate or tangible property of the Navajo Nation, nor any such property in which the Navajo Nation has an interest.
6. To invest its funds from time to time in any certificates of deposit or similar investments, tangible or intangible personal property, or real property located within the Navajo Nation, to lend money for its lawful purposes, and to take and hold real and personal property as security for the payment of funds so invested or loaned.
7. To purchase insurance for any property or against any risks or hazards.
8. To establish and maintain such bank accounts as may be necessary and proper.
9. To hire employees, including all necessary administration and instructional personnel and other educational assistants and such officers, agents, and employees, permanent or temporary, as it may require, and to delegate to such officers and employees such powers or duties as the Board of Regents shall deem proper and to fix their compensation, all in accordance with this Chapter.
10. To adopt such rules, regulations and Bylaws as the Board of Regents deems necessary and proper.
11. To establish standards for graduation, admission and attendance and to prescribe the course of study to be followed, to charge tuition, board charges, rent, student union fees or such other fees and charges necessary to operate the College.
12. To issue and confer, upon the recommendation of the faculty, diplomas, degrees, and certifications to such persons as have satisfactorily completed the required programs of studies of the College and to confer appropriate degrees.
13. To acquire, by purchase or otherwise construct, enlarge, improve, equip, complete, operate, control, maintain, and operate any property suitable for use

as an educational facility, including but not limited to the following types of buildings: classrooms, dormitories, dining halls, and offices.

14. To promulgate rules and regulations for the protection of both private and Diné College property, and persons on the campus. Specifically, the Board of Regents may adopt reasonable rules regarding use of Diné College facilities, parking on campus, and the conduct of visitors, students, and residents on College property. The Board may adopt a schedule of fines to enforce its rules, and shall also have authority to expel students and other persons from the campus for repeated violations.
15. To establish and operate, on a continued basis, a campus police and security force in order to enforce applicable Diné College, Navajo Nation, federal and state laws and regulations and to handle other duties relating to public safety on Diné College property.
16. To have and exercise all powers necessary or convenient to effectuate any or all of the purposes for which this charter and chapter is granted, and to discharge the responsibilities placed upon the Board of Regents herein.

§ 2010. Bonds

The College may, with the review of the Navajo Nation Controller and the approval of the Navajo Nation Council, issue bonds from time to time in its discretion for any of its lawful purposes. All bonds, including the terms, conditions, and covenants set forth in the resolution authorizing such bond(s), shall include a full description of all claims against, and obligations of, the College that may be adjudicated in Navajo Nation Courts. The College may also issue resolutions authorizing bonds to which revenues are pledged and which may contain such covenants with the future holder or holders of the bonds regarding the management and operation of the affected facilities, the imposition and collection of fees and charges for commodities and services furnished thereby, the disposition of such fees and revenues, the issuance of future bonds, the creation of future liens and encumbrances against such facilities, the carrying of insurance, the keeping of books and records, the deposit and paying out of revenues

and bond proceeds, the appointment and duties of a trustee, and other pertinent matters as may be deemed proper by the Board of Regents.

- A. The College may issue such types of bonds as it may determine, including bonds on which the principal and interest are payable:
 - 1. Exclusively from the income and revenues of the project financed with the proceeds of such bonds, or with such income and revenues together with a grant from the federal, state, or, Navajo Nation, or local government in aid of such project;
 - 2. Exclusively from the income and revenues of certain designated projects whether or not they were financed in whole or in part with the proceeds of such bonds; or
 - 3. From its revenues generally. Any of such bonds may be additionally secured by a pledge of any revenues of any project, projects or other property of the Diné College.
- B. The bonds and other obligations of the Diné College and its entities shall not be considered to be obligations general, special or otherwise of the Navajo Nation, nor to be securities or a debt of the Navajo Nation and shall not be enforceable against the Navajo Nation, and the bonds and obligations shall so state on their face.
- C. Any coupons shall be signed by the Treasurer of the Diné College. Any authorized officer may execute or cause the bonds to be executed with a facsimile signature in lieu of his or her manual signature, provided at least one signature on such bonds shall be manual. The seal of the Diné College may be printed, stamped, engraved, or photographed on the bonds in lieu of impressing the seal thereon. Facsimile signatures may be used on any coupons.
- D. Bonds shall be issued and sold in the following manner:
 - 1. Bonds of the Diné College shall be authorized by resolution adopted by the vote of an absolute majority of the Board of Regents; and may be issued in one or more series.
 - 2. The bonds shall bear such dates, mature at such times, bear interest at such rates, be in such denominations, be in such form, either coupon or registered, carry

such conversion or registration privileges, have such rank or priority, be payable in such medium of payments at such places and be subject to such terms of redemption, with or without premium, as such resolution may provide.

3. The bonds may be sold at public or private sale at not less than par.
4. Bonds issued hereunder shall be executed in the name of the Diné College, shall be signed by the Chairperson or the Vice-Chairperson of the Board of Regents under the official seal of the Diné College and shall be attested by the Secretary of the Board of Regents.
5. The bonds, any coupons pertaining thereto, and other securities, bearing the signatures of the officers in office at the time of the signing thereof, shall be the valid and binding obligations of the Diné College, notwithstanding that before the delivery thereof and payment therefore, any and all of the persons whose signatures appear thereon have ceased to fill their respective offices.
6. Any officer authorized or permitted to sign any bonds, any coupons, or any other securities, at the time of their execution and of a signature certificate pertaining thereto, may adopt as and for his own facsimile signature, the facsimile signature of this predecessor in office in the event that such facsimile signature appears upon the bonds, coupons and other securities pertaining thereto, or any combination thereof.
7. The Board of Regents, in any resolution authorizing the issuance of bonds or other securities hereunder or in any instrument or other proceedings pertaining thereto, may create special funds and accounts for the payment of the cost of a project, of operation and maintenance expenses, of the securities, including the accumulation and maintenance of reserves therefore, of improvements, including the accumulation and maintenance of reserves therefore; and of other obligations pertaining to the securities, any project or otherwise in connection with the College.
8. The Diné College may employ legal, fiscal, engineering, and other expert services in connection with any project or otherwise pertaining to the Diné College and the authorization, sale and issuance of bonds and other securities

hereunder. Employment of legal counsel shall be subject to applicable laws of the Navajo Nation.

9. The Diné College is authorized to enter into any contracts or arrangements, not inconsistent with the provisions hereof, with respect to the sale of bonds or other securities hereunder, the employment of bond counsel, and other matters as the Board of Regents may determine to be necessary or desirable in accomplishing the purposes hereof.

§ 2011. Planning, zoning, sanitary and building regulations

All property of the Diné College shall be subject to the planning, zoning, sanitary and building laws and regulations applicable to the locality in which the Diné College property is situated.

§ 2012. Tax exemption

The property and funds of the Diné College are declared to be public property used for essential public and governmental purposes and such property is exempt from all taxes and special assessments of the Navajo Nation and other authorities.

§ 2013. Sovereign Immunity

The Navajo Sovereign Immunity Act shall be applicable to the Diné College and the Diné College Board of Regents.

§ 2014. Amendments

The Navajo Nation Council is authorized to consider and grant approval of any amendments or modifications to this Chapter to the extent that any modifications or amendments hereafter approved by the Navajo Nation Council may not have the effect of prejudicing the rights of such purchasers or holders or detract from the validity of such bonds or evidences of indebtedness and their enforcement. This authority to amend and modify is specifically subject to and limited by the continuing integrity of the portions of this chapter entitled "Bonds," any other portion justifiably relied upon

by any purchaser of bonds or holder of bonds issued by Diné College, and any evidence of indebtedness issued by Diné College.

§ 2015. Relation to Navajo Nation government

The Diné College is subject to the laws of the Navajo Nation.